

Exclusions Policy v1

	V1			
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1. Aims

Our academies aim to ensure that:

The exclusions process is applied fairly and consistently

The exclusions process is understood by trustees, staff, parents and pupils

Pupils in academy are safe and happy

2. Legislation and statutory guidance

This policy is based on statutory guidance from the Department for Education: [Exclusion from maintained academies, academies and pupil referral units \(PRUs\) in England](#).

It is based on the following legislation, which outline academies' powers to exclude pupils:

Section 52 of the [Education Act 2002](#), as amended by the [Education Act 2011](#)

[The Academy Discipline \(Pupil Exclusions and Reviews\) \(England\) Regulations 2012](#)

Sections 64-68 of the [Academy Standards and Framework Act 1998](#)

In addition, the policy is based on:

Part 7, chapter 2 of the [Education and Inspections Act 2006](#), which looks at parental responsibility for excluded pupils

Section 579 of the [Education Act 1996](#), which defines 'academy day'

The [Education \(Provision of Full-Time Education for Excluded Pupils\) \(England\) Regulations 2007](#), as amended by [The Education \(Provision of Full-Time Education for Excluded Pupils\) \(England\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2014](#)

3. The decision to exclude

Only the headteacher, or acting headteacher, can exclude a pupil from academy. A permanent exclusion will be taken as a last resort.

Our academy is aware that off-rolling is unlawful. Ofsted defines off-rolling as:

“...the practice of removing a pupil from the academy roll without a formal, permanent exclusion or by encouraging a parent to remove their child from the academy roll, when the removal is primarily in the interests of the academy rather than in the best interests of the pupil.”

We are committed to following all statutory exclusions procedures to ensure that every child receives an education in a safe and caring environment.

A decision to exclude a pupil will be taken only:

In response to serious or persistent breaches of the academy's behaviour policy,
and

If allowing the pupil to remain in academy would seriously harm the education or welfare of others

Before deciding whether to exclude a pupil, either permanently or for a fixed period, the headteacher will:

Consider all the relevant facts and evidence, including whether the incident(s) leading to the exclusion were provoked

Allow the pupil to give their version of events

Consider if the pupil has special educational needs (SEN)

4. Definition

For the purposes of exclusions, academy day is defined as any day on which there is an academy session. Therefore, INSET or staff training days do not count as a academy day.

5. Roles and responsibilities

5.1 The headteacher

Informing parents

The headteacher will immediately provide the following information, in writing, to the parents of an excluded pupil:

The reason(s) for the exclusion

The length of a fixed-term exclusion or, for a permanent exclusion, the fact that it is permanent

Information about parents' right to make representations about the exclusion to the trust board and how the pupil may be involved in this

Where there is a legal requirement for the trust board to meet to consider the reinstatement of a pupil, and that parents have a right to attend a meeting, be represented at a meeting (at their own expense) and to bring a friend

The headteacher will also notify parents by the end of the afternoon session on the day their child is excluded that for the first 5 academy days of an exclusion, or until the start date of any alternative provision where this is earlier, parents are legally required to ensure that their child is not present in a public place during academy hours without a good reason. Parents may be given a fixed penalty notice or prosecuted if they fail to do this.

If alternative provision is being arranged, the following information will be included when notifying parents of an exclusion:

The start date for any provision of full-time education that has been arranged

The start and finish times of any such provision, including the times for morning and afternoon sessions, where relevant

The address at which the provision will take place

Any information required by the pupil to identify the person they should report to on the first day

Where this information on alternative provision is not reasonably ascertainable by the end of the afternoon session, it may be provided in a subsequent notice, but it will be provided no later than 48 hours before the provision is due to start. The only exception to this is where alternative provision is to be provided before the sixth day

of an exclusion, in which case the information can be provided with less than 48 hours' notice with parents' consent.

Informing the trust board and local authority

The headteacher will immediately notify the trust board and the local authority (LA) of:

A permanent exclusion, including when a fixed-period exclusion is made permanent

Exclusions which would result in the pupil being excluded for more than 5 academy days (or more than 10 lunchtimes) in a term

Exclusions which would result in the pupil missing a public examination

For a permanent exclusion, if the pupil lives outside the LA in which the academy is located, the headteacher will also immediately inform the pupil's 'home authority' of the exclusion and the reason(s) for it without delay.

For all other exclusions, the headteacher will notify the trust board and LA once a term.

5.2 The trust board

The trust board has a duty to consider the reinstatement of an excluded pupil (see section 6)

Within 14 days of receipt of a request, the trust board will provide the secretary of state insert 'and the LA' with information about any exclusions in the last 12 months.

For a fixed-period exclusion of more than 5 academy days, the 'LA' will arrange suitable full-time education for the pupil. This provision will begin no later than the sixth day of the exclusion.

5.3 The LA

For permanent exclusions, the LA is responsible for arranging suitable full-time education to begin no later than the sixth day of the exclusion.

6. Considering the reinstatement of a pupil

The trust board will consider the reinstatement of an excluded pupil within 15 academy days of receiving the notice of the exclusion if:

- The exclusion is permanent
- It is a fixed-term exclusion which would bring the pupil's total number of academy days of exclusion to more than 15 in a term
- It would result in a pupil missing a public examination
- If requested to do so by parents, the trust board will consider the reinstatement of an excluded pupil within 50 academy days of receiving notice of the exclusion if the pupil would be excluded from academy for more than 5 academy days, but less than 15, in a single term.

Where an exclusion would result in a pupil missing a public examination, the trust board will consider the reinstatement of the pupil before the date of the examination. If this is not practicable, the trust board will consider the exclusion and decide whether or not to reinstate the pupil.

The trust board can either:

- Decline to reinstate the pupil, or
- Direct the reinstatement of the pupil immediately, or on a particular date

In reaching a decision, the trust board will consider whether the exclusion was lawful, reasonable and procedurally fair and whether the headteacher followed their legal duties. They will decide whether or not a fact is true 'on the balance of probabilities', which differs from the criminal standard of 'beyond reasonable doubt', as well as any evidence that was presented in relation to the decision to exclude.

Minutes will be taken of the meeting, and a record of evidence considered kept. The outcome will also be recorded on the pupil's educational record.

The trust board will notify, in writing, the headteacher, parents and the LA of its decision, along with reasons for its decision, without delay.

Where an exclusion is permanent, the trust board's decision will also include the following:

- The fact that it is permanent
- Notice of parents' right to ask for the decision to be reviewed by an independent review panel, and:

- The date by which an application for an independent review must be made
- The name and address to whom an application for a review should be submitted
- That any application should set out the grounds on which it is being made and that, where appropriate, reference to how the pupil's SEN are considered to be relevant to the exclusion
- That, regardless of whether the excluded pupil has recognised SEN, parents have a right to require the [LA/academy trust] to appoint an SEN expert to attend the review
- Details of the role of the SEN expert and that there would be no cost to parents for this appointment
- That parents must make clear if they wish for an SEN expert to be appointed in any application for a review
- That parents may, at their own expense, appoint someone to make written and/or oral representations to the panel, and parents may also bring a friend to the review

That if parents believe that the exclusion has occurred as a result of discrimination, they may make a claim under the Equality Act 2010 to the first-tier tribunal (special educational needs and disability), in the case of disability discrimination, or the county court, in the case of other forms of discrimination. A claim of discrimination made under these routes should be lodged within 6 months of the date on which the discrimination is alleged to have taken place

7. An independent review

If parents apply for an independent review, the academy trust will arrange for an independent panel to review the decision of the trust board not to reinstate a permanently excluded pupil.

Applications for an independent review must be made within 15 academy days of notice being given to the parents by the trust board of its decision to not reinstate a pupil.

A panel of 3 or 5 members will be constituted with representatives from each of the categories below. Where a 5-member panel is constituted, 2 members will come from the academy trustee's category and 2 members will come from the headteacher category.

A lay member to chair the panel who has not worked in any academy in a paid capacity, disregarding any experience as an academy governor or volunteer

Academy trustees who have served as a trustees for at least 12 consecutive months in the last 5 years, provided they have not been teachers or headteachers during this time

Headteachers or individuals who have been a headteacher within the last 5 years

A person may not serve as a member of a review panel if they:

Are a [member/director] of the [LA/academy trust], or trust board of the excluding academy

Are the headteacher of the excluding academy, or have held this position in the last 5 years

Are an employee of the [LA/academy trust], or the trust board, of the excluding academy (unless they are employed as a headteacher at another academy)

Have, or at any time have had, any connection with the [LA/academy trust], academy, trust board, parents or pupil, or the incident leading to the exclusion, which might reasonably be taken to raise doubts about their impartially

Have not had the required training within the last 2 years (see appendix 1 for what training must cover)

A clerk will be appointed to the panel.

The independent panel will decide one of the following:

- Uphold the trust board's decision
- Recommend that the trust board reconsiders reinstatement
- Quash the trust board's decision and direct that they reconsider reinstatement (only when the decision is judged to be flawed)

The panel's decision can be decided by a majority vote. In the case of a tied decision, the chair has the casting vote.

8. Academy registers

A pupil's name will be removed from the academy admissions register if:

- 15 academy days have passed since the parents were notified of the exclusion panel's decision to not reinstate the pupil and no application has been made for an independent review panel, or
- The parents have stated in writing that they will not be applying for an independent review panel

Where an application for an independent review has been made, the trust board will wait until that review has concluded before removing a pupil's name from the register.

Where alternative provision has been made for an excluded pupil and they attend it, code B (education off-site) or code D (dual registration) will be used on the attendance register.

Where excluded pupils are not attending alternative provision, code E (absent) will be used.

9. Returning from a fixed-term exclusion

Following a fixed-term exclusion, a re-integration meeting will be held involving the pupil, parents, a member of senior staff and other staff, where appropriate.

The following measures may be implemented when a pupil returns from a fixed-term exclusion:

The points below are suggestions only and should be adapted to your academy's specific circumstances.

- Agreeing a behaviour contract
- Putting a pupil 'on report'
- Internal isolation

10. Monitoring arrangements

Headteacher monitors the number of exclusions every term and reports back to the trustees. They also liaise with the local authority to ensure suitable full-time education for excluded pupils.

This policy will be reviewed every two years. At every review, the policy will be shared with the trust board.

11. Links with other policies

This exclusions policy is linked to our

- Behaviour policy
- SEN policy and information report

List any other related policies that your academy has here, if applicable.



Appendix 1: Independent review panel training

The [LA/academy trust] must ensure that all members of an independent review panel and clerks have received training within the 2 years prior to the date of the review.

Training must have covered:

The requirements of the primary legislation, regulations and statutory guidance trust exclusions, which would include an understanding of how the principles applicable in an application for judicial review relate to the panel's decision making

The need for the panel to observe procedural fairness and the rules of natural justice

The role of the chair and the clerk of a review panel

The duties of headteachers, trust boards and the panel under the Equality Act 2010

The effect of section 6 of the Human Rights Act 1998 (acts of public authorities unlawful if not compatible with certain human rights) and the need to act in a manner compatible with human rights protected by that Act